

Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)

Monday, December 15, 2025, 14:40 PST



Radio Blackouts			Solar Radiation Storms			Geomagnetic Storms		
-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted
R0 / R1	R0	R0 / R1	S0	S0	S0	G0	G0	G0

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)

Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)				14.0 MHz				
Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)				340 km				
Total Electron Content (TEC)				72 TECU				
Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances								
Distance (Km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz)	14.2	14.8	17.0	20.1	23.4	26.9	34.8	39.6
FOT (MHz)	12.1	12.6	14.5	17.1	19.9	22.9	29.6	33.7

Local HF conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS

K-index		1 (Quiet)						
Total Field (F) (Son/Isb)		45703/50718 nT						

The local geomagnetic field is quiet at the moment.

LATEST SOLAR CONDITIONS

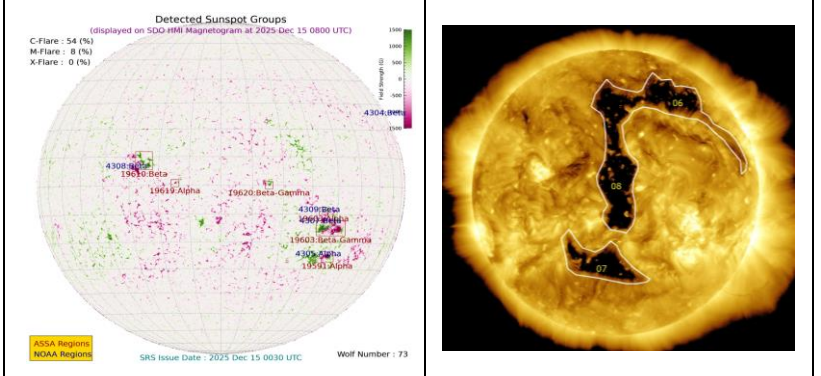
Sunspot Number (SN)		78						
Solar radio flux (F10.7)		119 sfu						
Solar wind speed		472.4 km/s (varied in the past 24 hrs between 429 & 603 km/s)						
Solar x-ray flares		B5.5 (max flare in the past 24 hrs (C2, 1713 UT)						
Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF) Total Field (Bt) Z Component of Field (Bz)		+5.07 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +3.71 nT & +5.04 nT) -1.34 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -0.01 nT & +3.24 nT)						

Solar conditions are at low to moderate levels with background X-ray flux at B-class level.

Daily Sun: 15 December 2025

There is no active region present on the Sun capable of producing strong solar flares.

03 Coronal Holes (CHs) are detected on the solar disk.



DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. In case of M/X-class solar flares, minor level HF radio blackouts may be observed. Low to moderate levels of solar wind speed and quiet geomagnetic activity is expected. HF conditions are expected to be normal.

Credits:

Solar conditions courtesy to SOHO, DSCOVR and GOES-16 missions.

NOAA SWPC is acknowledged for solar radio flux conditions.

Korean Space Weather Centre is acknowledged for solar disk and coronal hole images.

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E

Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

RSG SCALES

<u>Radio Blackouts</u>				
Minor R1	Moderate R2	Strong R3	Severe R4	Extreme R5
<u>Solar Radiation Storms</u>				
Minor S1	Moderate S2	Strong S3	Severe S4	Extreme S5
<u>Geomagnetic Storms</u>				
Minor G1	Moderate G2	Strong G3	Severe G4	Extreme G5