

Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)

Tuesday, November 25, 2025, 02:45 PST



Radio Blackouts			Solar Radiation Storms			Geomagnetic Storms		
-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted
R0 – R1	R0 / R1	R0 – R1	S0	S0	S0	G1 – G0	G0	G1

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)

Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)	13.2 MHz
Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)	210 km
Total Electron Content (TEC)	80 TECU

Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances

Distance (Km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz)	13.4	15.3	18.2	21.8	25.7	31.4	38.2	43.2
FOT (MHz)	11.4	13.1	15.5	18.5	21.8	26.7	32.5	36.7

Local HF conditions are slightly enhanced as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS

K-index	4 (Unsettled)
Total Field (F) (Son/Isb)	45705/50710 nT

The local geomagnetic field is unsettled at the moment.

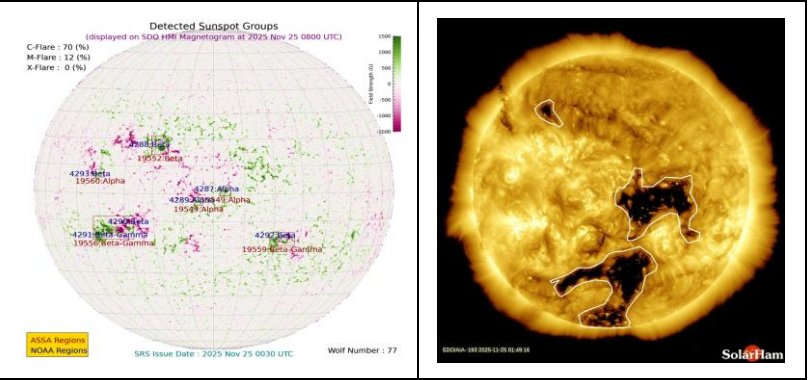
LATEST SOLAR CONDITIONS

Sunspot Number (SN)	99
Solar radio flux (F10.7)	116 sfu
Solar wind speed	784.5 km/s (varied in the past 24 hrs between 264 & 805 km/s)
Solar x-ray flares	B5.7 (max flare in the past 24 hrs (C1, 2203 UT)
Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF) Total Field (Bt) Z Component of Field (Bz)	+7.95nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +7.69 nT & +8.53 nT) +1.28 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -0.3 nT & +2.59 nT)

Solar conditions are at low to moderate levels with background X-ray flux at B-class level.

There is one active region AR4291 present on the Sun capable of producing strong C and M-class solar flares having chances of 70% and 12% respectively.

03 Coronal Holes (CHs) are detected on the solar disk.



DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. In case of M/X-class solar flares, minor level HF radio blackouts may be observed. Yesterday a co-rotating interaction region (CIR) hit Earth which caused a minor level geomagnetic storm and also enhances the solar wind speed. Moderate to slightly elevated level of solar wind speed is expected to prevail due to the combined effect of coronal hole high speed stream (CH HSS) and co-rotating interaction region (CIR). Enhanced HF conditions are expected.

Credits:

Solar conditions courtesy to SOHO, DSCOVR and GOES-16 missions.
NOAA SWPC is acknowledged for solar radio flux conditions.
Korean Space Weather Centre is acknowledged for solar disk and coronal hole images.

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E
Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

RSG SCALES

<u>Radio Blackouts</u>				
Minor R1	Moderate R2	Strong R3	Severe R4	Extreme R5
<u>Solar Radiation Storms</u>				
Minor S1	Moderate S2	Strong S3	Severe S4	Extreme S5
<u>Geomagnetic Storms</u>				
Minor G1	Moderate G2	Strong G3	Severe G4	Extreme G5

