

Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)

Monday, September 22, 2025, 15:12 PST



Radio Blackouts			Solar Radiation Storms			Geomagnetic Storms		
-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted
R0 – R1	R0 / R1	R1 – R2	S0	S0	S0	G0	G0	G1

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)

Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)	12.8 MHz
Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)	353 km
Total Electron Content (TEC)	68 TECU

Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances

Distance (Km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz)	13.0	13.4	17.6	20.4	23.2	25.4	27.7	30.2
FOT (MHz)	11.1	11.4	15.0	17.3	19.7	21.6	23.5	25.7

Local HF conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS

K-index	2 (Quiet)
Total Field (F) (Son/Isb)	45770/50714 nT

The local geomagnetic field is quiet at the moment.

LATEST SOLAR CONDITIONS

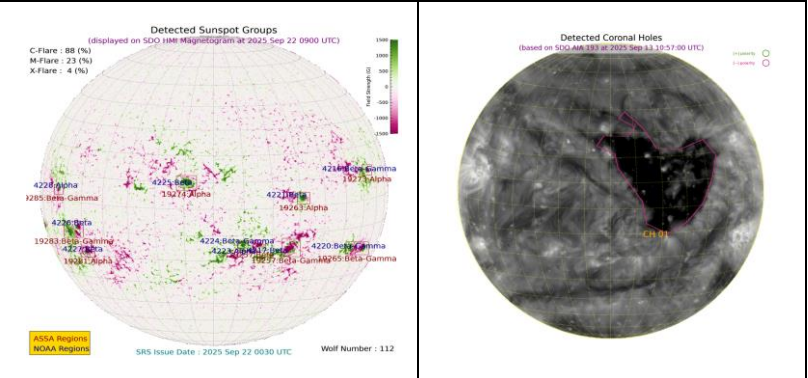
Sunspot Number (SN)	157
Solar radio flux (F10.7)	178 sfu
Solar wind speed	381.0 km/s (varied in the past 24 hrs between 282 & 400 km/s)
Solar x-ray flares	C1.2 (max flare in the past 24 hrs (C6, 2116 UT)
Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF) Total Field (Bt) Z Component of Field (Bz)	+16.66 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +6.92 nT & +17.97 nT) +4.99 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -5.51 nT & +15.96 nT)

Solar conditions are at low to moderate levels with background X-ray flux at C-class level.

Daily Sun: 22 September 2025

There are three active regions AR4216, AR4220 and AR4224 present on the Sun capable of producing strong M and X-class solar flares having chances of 23% and 4% respectively.

01 Coronal Hole (CH) is detected on the solar disk.



DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. In case of M/X-class solar flares, minor to moderate level radio blackouts may be observed. Low to moderate solar wind speed is expected to prevail due to the presence of coronal hole. Geomagnetic activity is expected to be at quiet to unsettled levels. HF conditions are normal.

Credits:

Solar conditions courtesy to SOHO, DSCOVR and GOES-16 missions.
NOAA SWPC is acknowledged for solar radio flux conditions.
Korean Space Weather Centre is acknowledged for solar disk and coronal hole images.

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E
Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

RSG SCALES

Radio Blackouts				
Minor	Moderate	Strong	Severe	Extreme
R1	R2	R3	R4	R5
Solar Radiation Storms				
Minor	Moderate	Strong	Severe	Extreme
S1	S2	S3	S4	S5
Geomagnetic Storms				
Minor	Moderate	Strong	Severe	Extreme
G1	G2	G3	G4	G5