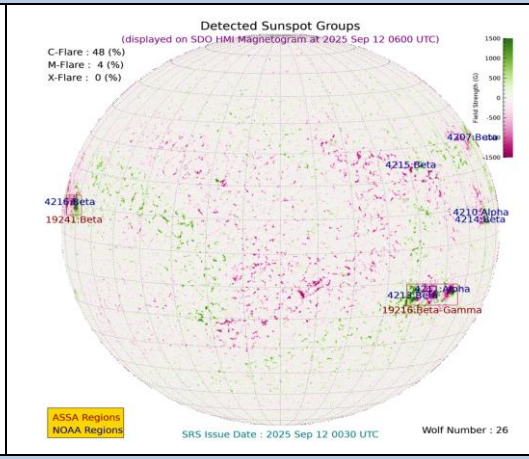
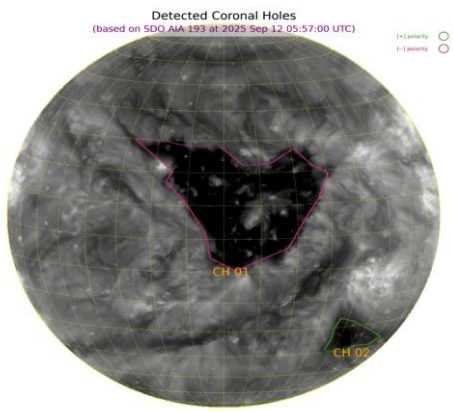
3-day Space Weather Conditions (SUPARCO)

Friday, September 12, 2025, 12:24 PST

SUPARCO

Radio Blackouts			Solar Radiation Storms			Geomagnetic Storms		
-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted
R1	R0 / R1	R1 – R2	S0	S0	S0	G0	G0	G0 / G1

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)								
DATE	**12-Sep-25 (noon)**			**13-Sep-25 (noon)**			**14-Sep-25 (noon)**	
foF2	11.0 MHz			11.3 MHz			11.5 MHz	
h'F2	295 km			313 km			325 km	
TEC	70 TECU			72 TECU			75 TECU	
Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances								
Distance (km)	**100**	**200**	**400**	**600**	**800**	**1000**	**1500**	**3000**
MUF (MHz) for 3 days (12 Sep – 14 Sep)	11.3	12.2	14.4	16.2	19.1	20.4	23.5	26.6
	11.6	12.4	14.5	16.4	19.3	20.6	23.7	26.8
	11.8	12.5	14.7	16.7	19.8	20.8	23.9	26.9
FOT (MHz) for 3 days (12 Sep – 14 Sep)	9.6	10.4	12.2	13.8	16.2	17.3	20.0	22.6
	9.9	10.5	12.3	13.9	16.4	17.5	20.1	22.8
	10.0	10.6	12.5	14.2	16.8	17.7	20.3	22.9
Local ionospheric conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.								
LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS								
K-index	2 (Quiet)			Quiet geomagnetic activity is expected.			Quiet to unsettled geomagnetic activity is expected.	
F (SON/ISB)	45670/50500 nT			45672±10 /50505±20 nT			45675±10/50510±20 nT	
The local geomagnetic field is quiet at the moment								
SOLAR CONDITIONS								
SN	92			95 (SSN-predicted)			102 (SSN-predicted)	
F 10.7	115 sfu			127 sfu			141 sfu	
V_{sw}	380.8 km/s (Varied in the past 12 hrs between 373 & 460 km/s)			Moderate to slightly elevated levels of solar wind speed may prevail.			Low to moderate levels of solar wind speed may prevail.	
Solar flares	B6.6 (max. flare in the past (C7, 1521 UT)			Low to moderate levels of solar activity is expected.			Low to moderate levels of solar activity is expected.	
IMF **Bt** **Bz**	+5.97 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +5.59 nT & +7.35 nT) +4.39 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -1.41 nT & +3.54 nT)			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.	
Solar conditions are at low to moderate levels with background X-ray flux at B-class levels.								

Daily Sun: 12 September 2025		
There is no active region present on the Sun capable of producing strong solar flares. 02 Coronal Holes (CHs) are detected on the solar disk.		
2-Day Conditions		
▪ Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. ▪ In case of M/X-class solar flares, minor to moderate level radio blackouts are expected. ▪ Moderate to slightly elevated levels of solar wind speed and quiet to unsettled levels of geomagnetic activity is expected. ▪ Normal ionospheric conditions are expected for the next 2 days. It is advised to use the frequency ranges mentioned in the ionospheric section.		

Credits:

Solar conditions courtesy to SOHO, DSCOVR and GOES-16 missions.
NOAA SWPC is acknowledged for solar radio flux conditions.
Korean Space Weather Centre is acknowledged for solar disk and coronal hole images.

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E
Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

ANNEXURE

DEFINITIONS OF TERMINOLOGIES USED IN THIS SUMMARY	
foF2	Maximum frequency of F2-layer of the ionosphere
h'F2	Virtual height of the F2-layer
MUF	Maximum usable frequency for 3000 km
K-index	Local index defining geomagnetic conditions
Declination	Planetary A index defining geomagnetic conditions, predicted value during geomagnetic unsettled Conditions
F	Magnitude of the total geomagnetic field vector (unit in nano Teslas)
SON, difference	Sonmiani Geomagnetic Observatory mean value, difference limit from night time value of quiet conditions: 25-30 nT, max: 260 nT
ISB	Islamabad Geomagnetic Observatory mean value
SN	Relative sunspot numbers
V_{SW}	Solar Wind Speed (km/s)
F10.7	Solar radio flux at 2.8 GHz (10.7 cm wavelength)
sfu	Solar flux unit (defines the solar radio 10.7 cm flux)
Solar Flare	Could be B, C, M and X depending upon the intensity of x-rays being emitted (each type has further 10 classes based on amount of energy released by the flare)
IMF	Interplanetary magnetic field (the source of which is the Sun)
Bt	Total IMF (unit in Nano Teslas)
Bz	Vertical component of IMF (could be north/upward/positive or south/downward/negative) (unit in nano Teslas)
AR	Active Regions on the sun currently in view
CME	Coronal Mass Ejection
CH	Coronal Hole
KASI	Korean Astronomy & Space Science Institute
SWFs	Short-wave fadeouts, caused by M/X class flares on the day lit side of the hemisphere absorbing lower Frequencies and hampering HF communication.
SSN-predicted	Smooth Sunspot Number-it is an estimated value using a mathematical relation to forecast it.

RSG SCALES

Radio Blackouts				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
R1	**R2**	**R3**	**R4**	**R5**

Solar Radiation Storms				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
S1	**S2**	**S3**	**S4**	**S5**

Geomegnatic Storms				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
G1	**G2**	**G3**	**G4**	**G5**