Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)

Tuesday, July 29, 2025, 02:41 PST

SUPARCO

Radio Blackouts			Solar Radiation Storms			Geomagnetic Storms		
-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted	-24 Hr	Current	Predicted
R0 / R1	R0 / R1	R0 – R1	S0	S0	S0	G0	G0	G0

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)	
Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)	11.8 MHz
Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)	360 km
Total Electron Content (TEC)	72 TECU

Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances

Distance (Km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz)	12.0	13.3	15.2	17.4	19.8	22.9	25.4	26.5
FOT (MHz)	10.2	11.3	13.2	14.8	16.9	19.6	21.9	22.5

Local HF conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

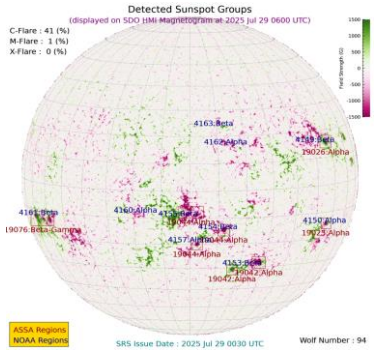
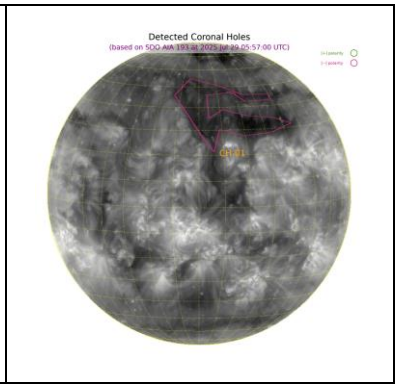
LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS	
K-index	2 (Quiet)
Total Field (F) (Son/Isb)	45775/50710 nT

The local geomagnetic field is quiet at the moment.

LATEST SOLAR CONDITIONS	
Sunspot Number (SN)	134
Solar radio flux (F10.7)	145 sfu
Solar wind speed	386.4 km/s (varied in the past 24 hrs between 315 & 626 km/s)
Solar x-ray flares	C1.0 (max flare in the past 24 hrs (C3, 0511 UT)
Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF) **Total Field (Bt)** **Z Component of Field (Bz)**	+5.56 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +1.65 nT & +6.96 nT) -2.27 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -5.35 nT & +1.59 nT)

Solar conditions are at low to moderate levels with background X-ray flux at C-class level.

Daily Sun: 29 July 2025

There is no active region present on the Sun capable of producing strong solar flares. 01 Coronal Hole (CH) is detected on the solar disk.		

DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. In case of M/X-class solar flares, minor levels radio blackouts may be observed. Low to moderate levels of solar wind speed and quiet geomagnetic activity is expected. HF conditions are normal.

Credits:

Solar conditions courtesy to SOHO, DSCOVR and GOES-16 missions.
NOAA SWPC is acknowledged for solar radio flux conditions.
Korean Space Weather Centre is acknowledged for solar disk and coronal hole images.

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E
Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

RSG SCALES

Radio Blackouts				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
R1	**R2**	**R3**	**R4**	**R5**

Solar Radiation Storms				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
S1	**S2**	**S3**	**S4**	**S5**

Geomagnetic Storms				
Minor	**Moderate**	**Strong**	**Severe**	**Extreme**
G1	**G2**	**G3**	**G4**	**G5**