

# 3-day Space Weather Conditions (SUPARCO)

Friday, May 10, 2024, 12:26 PST

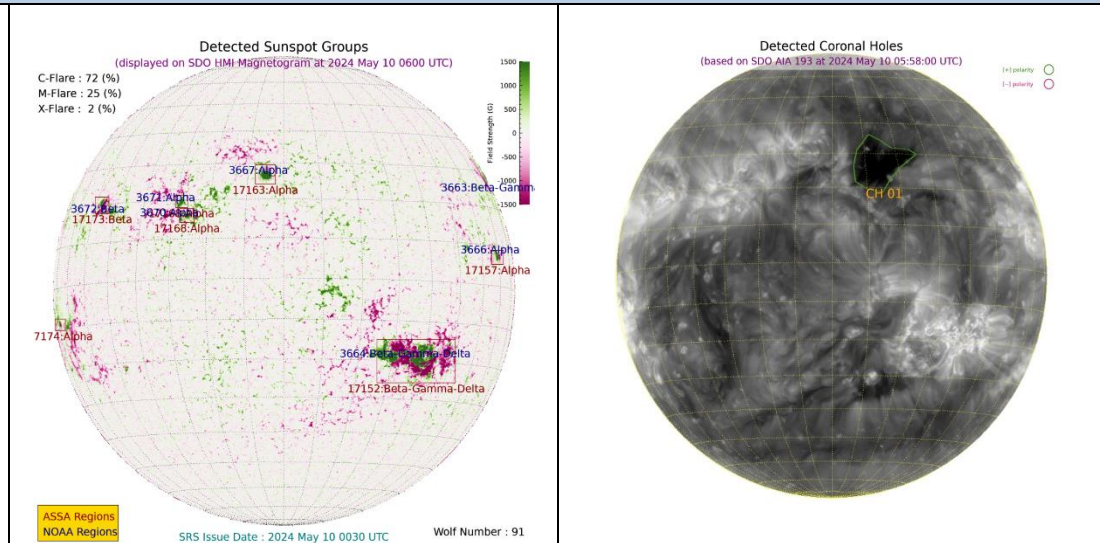


LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)								
DATE	10-May-24 (noon)			11-May-24 (noon)			12-May-24 (noon)	
foF2	8.0 MHz			7.5 MHz			7.2 MHz	
h'F2	285 km			280 km			273 km	
TEC	35 TECU			32 TECU			30 TECU	
Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances								
Distance (km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz) for 3 days (10 May – 12 May)	8.2	8.4	9.1	11.3	14.5	18.7	21.2	24.6
	7.7	8.0	8.6	10.8	13.9	18.3	20.9	24.2
	7.4	7.9	8.4	10.5	13.6	18.0	20.4	23.8
FOT (MHz) for 3 days (10 May – 12 May)	7.0	7.1	7.7	9.6	12.3	15.9	18.0	20.9
	6.5	6.8	7.3	9.2	11.8	15.6	17.7	20.6
	6.3	6.7	7.1	8.9	11.2	15.3	17.3	20.2
Local ionospheric conditions are slightly depressed as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.								
LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS								
K-index	2 (Quiet)			Quiet to unsettled geomagnetic activity is expected.			Quiet to unsettled geomagnetic activity is expected.	
F (SON/ISB)	45676/50776 nT			45682±10 /50780±20 nT			45682±10/50780±20 nT	
The local geomagnetic field is Quiet at the moment.								
SOLAR CONDITIONS								
SN	170			165 (SSN-predicted)			160 (SSN-predicted)	
F 10.7	233 sfu			204 sfu			187 sfu	
V <sub>sw</sub>	411.8 km/s (Varied in the past 12 hrs between 364 & 452 km/s)			Moderate to slightly elevated levels of solar windspeed may prevail.			Moderate to slightly elevated levels of solar windspeed may prevail.	
Solar flares	X3.9 (max. flare in the past X2, 0913 UT)			Moderate to high levels of solar activity expected.			Moderate to high levels of solar activity expected.	
IMF Bt	+2.7 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between +1.1 nT & +6.6 nT)			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.	
Bz	-1.9 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -3.5 nT & +1.0 nT)							
Solar conditions are at moderate to high levels with background X-ray flux at X-class levels.								

## Daily Sun: 10 May 2024

There are two active regions AR3663 and AR3664 present on the Sun capable of producing strong M and X-class solar flares having chances of 25% and 2% respectively.

01 Coronal Hole (CH) is detected on the solar disk.



## 2-Day Conditions

- Solar activity is expected to be at moderate to high levels. Multiple M and X-class solar flares, have already occurred from the regions mentioned above causing radio blackouts and disturbed geomagnetic activity.
- In case of more M/X-class solar flares, minor to moderate radio blackouts and severe geomagnetic storms may be observed.
- Moderate to slightly enhanced solar windspeed and quiet to unsettled geomagnetic activity is expected over the weekend due to the combine effect of CME and coronal holes. Some more CMEs are expected to sideswipe Earth's magnetic field on 11<sup>th</sup> May 2024.
- Normal to slightly depressed ionospheric conditions are expected for the next 2 days. It is advised to use the frequency ranges mentioned in the ionospheric section.

For information on radio blackout levels, please follow the link:

<http://www.swpc.noaa.gov/noaa-scales-explanation>

### Acknowledgements:

*Images source:* Solar Dynamics Observatory-SDO both images showing the Solar disk and Coronal Holes have been processed at SUPARCO using Automatic Solar Synoptic Analyzer (ASSA), developed jointly by the Korean Space Weather Centre of the Radio Research Agency (RRA) & Space Environment Laboratory (SE Lab).

*Data sources:* The planetary indices and solar data are taken from the URLs below:

<http://www.spaceweather.go.kr>

<http://www.sws.bom.gov.au>

<http://www.solarmonitor.org>

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E

Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

ANNEXURE

<b>DEFINITIONS OF TERMINOLOGIES USED IN THIS SUMMARY</b>	
foF2	Maximum frequency of F2-layer of the ionosphere
h'F2	Virtual height of the F2-layer
MUF	Maximum usable frequency for 3000 km
K-index	Local index defining geomagnetic conditions
Declination	Planetary A index defining geomagnetic conditions, predicted value during geomagnetic unsettled Conditions
F	Magnitude of the total geomagnetic field vector (unit in nano Teslas)
SON, difference	Sonmiani Geomagnetic Observatory mean value, <u>difference limit</u> from night time value of quiet conditions: 25-30 nT, max: 260 nT
ISB	Islamabad Geomagnetic Observatory mean value
SN	Relative sunspot numbers
V <sub>sw</sub>	Solar Wind Speed (km/s)
F10.7	Solar radio flux at 2.8 GHz (10.7 cm wavelength)
sfu	Solar flux unit (defines the solar radio 10.7 cm flux)
Solar Flare	Could be B, C, M and X depending upon the intensity of x-rays being emitted (each type has further 10 classes based on amount of energy released by the flare)
IMF	Interplanetary magnetic field (the source of which is the Sun)
B <sub>t</sub>	Total IMF (unit in Nano Teslas)
B <sub>z</sub>	Vertical component of IMF (could be north/upward/positive or south/downward/negative) (unit in nano Teslas)
AR	Active Regions on the sun currently in view
CME	Coronal Mass Ejection
CH	Coronal Hole
KASI	Korean Astronomy & Space Science Institute
SWFs	Short-wave fadeouts, caused by M/X class flares on the daylit side of the hemisphere absorbing lower Frequencies and hampering HF communication.
SSN-predicted	Smooth Sunspot Number-it is an estimated value using a mathematical relation to forecast it.

