## Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)

Wednesday, December 13, 2023, 12:23 PST

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{10.5 MHz} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{290 km} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{4}{|l|}{Total Electron Content (TEC)} \& \multicolumn{5}{|l|}{43 TECU} <br>
\hline \multicolumn{9}{|l|}{Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances} <br>
\hline Distance (Km) \& 100 \& 200 \& 400 \& 600 \& 800 \& 1000 \& 1500 \& 3000 <br>

\hline | MUF |
| :--- |
| (MHz) | \& 10.7 \& 11.3 \& 12.5 \& 14.4 \& 16.6 \& 18.9 \& 24.0 \& 27.2 <br>


\hline | FOT |
| :--- |
| (MHz) | \& 9.1 \& 9.1 \& 10.6 \& 12.4 \& 14.1 \& 16.1 \& 20.4 \& 23.1 <br>

\hline
\end{tabular}

Local HF conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

| LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| K-index | 1 (Quiet) |
| Total Field (F) (Son/Isb) | $45619 / 50629 \mathrm{nT}$ |
| The local geomagnetic field is quiet at the moment. |  |


| LATEST SOLAR CONDITIONS |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Sunspot Number (SN) | 80 |
| Solar radio flux (F10.7) | 126 sfu |
| Solar wind speed | $378.9 \mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{s}$ (varied in the past 24 hrs between $331 \& 401$ <br> $\mathrm{~km} / \mathrm{s})$ |
| Solar x-ray flares | $\mathrm{C1.3}$ (max flare in the past 24 hrs (C8, 1342 UT) |
| Interplanetary Magnetic Field (IMF) <br> Total Field (Bt) <br> Z Component of Field (Bz) | +7.1 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between $+5.8 \mathrm{nT} \&+7.6$ <br> $\mathrm{nT})$ <br> -4.4 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between $-4.5 \mathrm{nT} \&+6.9$ <br> $\mathrm{nT})$ |

Solar conditions are at low levels with background X-ray flux at C-class level.

Sonmiani (SON): $\mathbf{2 5 . 2 ^ { \circ }} \mathbf{N}, 66.75^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$, Islamabad (ISB): $33.7^{\circ} \mathrm{N}, 73.13^{\circ} \mathrm{E}$
Notes: Credits: www.spaceweather.go.kr,www.sws.bom.gov.au,www.spaceweather.com,www.solen.info

Daily Sun: 13 December 2023

There is no active region present on the Sun capable of producing strong solar flares.

02 Coronal Holes (CHs) are detected on the solar disk.


## DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to be at low to moderate levels. In case of solar flares, shortwave fadeouts may be observed. Low solar wind speed and quiet geomagnetic activity is expected. HF conditions are normal.

