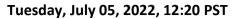
Daily Space Weather Summary (SUPARCO)





13.1

LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)									
Critical Frequency of F2 layer (foF2)				6.5 MHz					
Virtual Height of F2 layer (h`F2)				358 km					
Total Electron Content (TEC)				30 TECU					
Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances									
Distance (Km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000	
MUF (MHz)	6.6	6.8	7.4	8.3	9.4	10.6	13.3	15.4	

Local HF conditions are slightly depressed as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.

6.3

LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS				
K-Index	0 (Quiet)			
Total Field (F) (SON/ISB)	45103 /50113 nT			

7.1

8.0

9.0

11.3

The local geomagnetic field is quite at the moment.

5.8

5.6

FOT

(MHz)

ST SOLAR CONDITIONS			
79			
104 sfu			
406.0 km/s (varied in the past 24 hrs between 347 & 485 km/s)			
B7.6 (max flare in the past 24 hrs: M1, 0407 UT)			
2.9 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between 2.5 nT & 7.9 nT) -1.1 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -5.6 nT & 2.7 nT)			

Solar conditions are at moderate levels with background X-ray flux at B-class level.

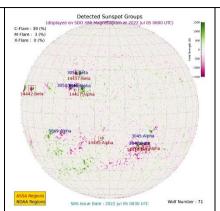
Sonmiani (SON): 25.20 N, 66.750 E, Islamabad (ISB): 33.70 N, 73.130 E

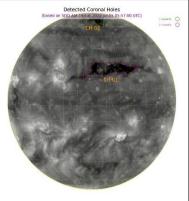
Notes: Credits: www.spaceweather.go.kr,www.sws.bom.gov.au,www.spaceweather.com,www.solen.info

Daily Sun: 5 July 2022

There is no active region present on the Sun capable of producing strong solar flares.

02 Coronal Holes (CHs) are detected on the solar disk.





DISCUSSION:

Solar activity is expected to remain at moderate levels. Minor radio blackouts may be observed in case of solar flares. Low to moderate solar wind speed is expected due to the presence of coronal hole. Geomagnetic activity is expected to be quiet. Local HF conditions are slightly depressed.