

# 3-day Space Weather Conditions (SUPARCO)

Friday, April 29, 2022, 12:20PST

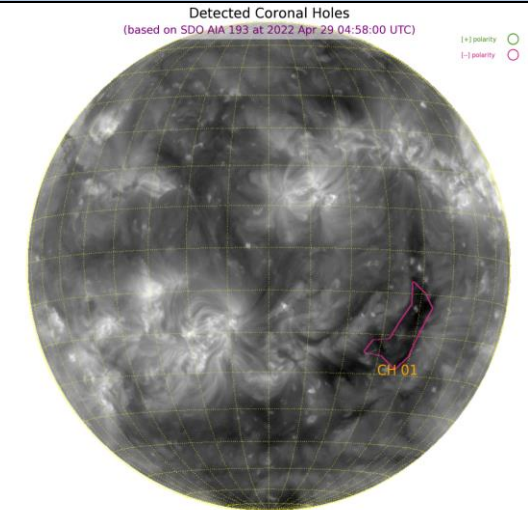
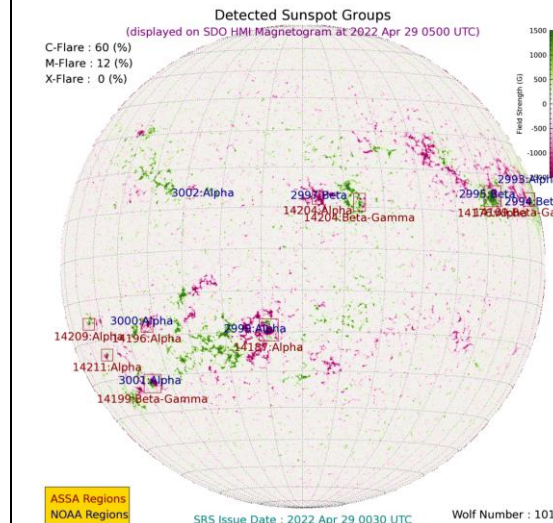


LOCAL CURRENT IONOSPHERIC CONDITIONS (SON)								
DATE	29-Apr-22(noon)			30-Apr-22 (noon)			1-May-22 (noon)	
foF2	10.3 MHz			10.0 MHz			9.8 MHz	
h'F2	350 km			345 km			339 km	
TEC	55 TECU			49 TECU			45 TECU	
Maximum Usable Frequency (MUF) and Optimum Traffic Frequency (FOT) for various distances								
Distance (km)	100	200	400	600	800	1000	1500	3000
MUF (MHz) for 3 days (29 Apr-1 May)	10.4	10.6	11.6	13.1	14.8	16.5	20.8	25.0
	10.1	10.3	11.3	12.8	14.5	16.2	20.5	24.7
	9.9	10.1	11.1	12.6	14.3	16.0	20.3	24.5
FOT (MHz) for 3 days (29 Apr-1 May)	8.8	9.0	9.9	11.1	12.6	14.0	17.7	21.2
	8.6	8.8	9.6	10.9	12.3	13.8	17.4	20.9
	8.4	8.6	9.4	10.7	12.1	13.5	17.1	20.7
Local ionospheric conditions are normal as compared to the predicted monthly median MUF.								
LOCAL GEOMAGNETIC CONDITIONS								
K-index	3			Quiet geomagnetic activity expected			Quiet geomagnetic activity expected	
F (SON/ISB)	45578/50088 nT			45584±10 /50090±20 nT			45584±10/50090±20 nT	
The local geomagnetic field is quite at the moment.								
SOLAR CONDITIONS								
SN	118			105 (SSN-predicted)			95 (SSN-predicted)	
F 10.7	142 sfu			110 sfu			100 sfu	
V <sub>sw</sub>	494.3 km/s (varied in the past 12 hrs between 478 & 551 km/s)			Low to moderate levels of solar wind speed is expected.			Low to moderate levels of solar wind speed is expected.	
Solar flares	C1.4 (max. flare in the past 24 hrs: C3 1812 UT Apr 28)			Moderate to high levels of solar activity expected.			Moderate levels of solar activity expected.	
IMF	5.6 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between 5.4 nT & 6.4 nT)			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.			Expected to vary between positive and negative sectors.	
Bt	0.4 nT (varied in the past 12 hrs between -2.9 nT & 1.0 nT)							
Bz								
Solar conditions are at moderate to high levels with background X-ray flux at C-class levels.								

## Daily Sun: 29 April 2022

There is no active region present on the solar limb capable of producing strong solar flares.

01 Coronal Hole (CH) is detected on the solar disk.



## 2-Day Conditions

Solar activity is expected to be at moderate to high levels with background X-ray flux at C-class levels. Although there are slight chances of M class flares, however, solar flare activity is generally expected to be at R0(no blackouts) level.

Moderate solar wind speed is expected due to coronal hole and CME impact.

Quiet geomagnetic conditions are expected over the weekend.

Normal HF conditions are expected for the next 2 days. In case of high solar activity MUF enhancement may be expected. It is advised to use the frequency ranges mentioned in the ionospheric section.

For information on radio blackout levels, please follow the link:

<http://www.swpc.noaa.gov/noaa-scales-explanation>

### Acknowledgements:

Images source: Solar Dynamics Observatory-SDO both images showing the Solar disk and Coronal Holes have been processed at SUPARCO using Automatic Solar Synoptic Analyzer (ASSA), developed jointly by the Korean Space Weather Centre of the Radio Research Agency (RRA) & Space Environment Laboratory (SELab).

Data sources: The planetary indices and solar data are taken from the URLs below:

<http://www.spaceweather.go.kr>

<http://www.sws.bom.gov.au>

<http://www.solarmonitor.org>

Sonmiani (SON): 25.2° N, 66.75° E

Islamabad (ISB): 33.7° N, 73.13° E

ANNEXURE

<b>DEFINITIONS OF TERMINOLOGIES USED IN THIS SUMMARY</b>	
foF2	Maximum frequency of F2-layer of the ionosphere
h'F2	Virtual height of the F2-layer
MUF	Maximum usable frequency for 3000 km
K-index	Local index defining geomagnetic conditions
Declination	Planetary A index defining geomagnetic conditions, predicted value during geomagnetic unsettled Conditions
F	Magnitude of the total geomagnetic field vector (unit in nano Teslas)
SON, difference	Sonmiani Geomagnetic Observatory mean value, <u>difference limit</u> from night time value of quiet conditions: 25-30 nT, max: 260 nT
ISP	Islamabad Geomagnetic Observatory mean value
SN	Relative sunspot numbers
V <sub>sw</sub>	Solar Wind Speed (km/s)
F10.7	Solar radio flux at 2.8 GHz (10.7 cm wavelength)
sfu	Solar flux unit (defines the solar radio 10.7 cm flux )
Solar Flare	Could be B, C, M and X depending upon the intensity of x-rays being emitted (each type has further 10 classes based on amount of energy released by the flare)
IMF	Interplanetary magnetic field (the source of which is the Sun)
B <sub>t</sub>	Total IMF (unit in Nano Teslas)
B <sub>z</sub>	Vertical component of IMF (could be north/upward/positive or south/downward/negative) (unit in nano Teslas)
AR	Active Regions on the sun currently in view
CME	Coronal Mass Ejection
CH	Coronal Hole
KASI	Korean Astronomy & Space Science Institute
SWFs	Short-wave fadeouts, caused by M/X class flares on the daylit side of the hemisphere absorbing lower Frequencies and hampering HF communication.
SSN-predicted	Smooth Sunspot Number-it is an estimated value using a mathematical relation to forecast it.